# Exercises: Introduction to DB Apps

This document defines the exercise assignments for the [“Databases Frameworks” course @ SoftUni](https://softuni.bg/courses/databases-advanced-hibernate).

## Initial Setup

Create a **new database** called “**MinionsDB”**, where we will keep information about our minions and villains.

For each minion you must keep information about its name, age and town. Each town has **name** and **information** about the country it is located in. Villains have name and evilness factor (good, bad, evil, super evil). Each minion can serve to several villains and each villain can have several minions to serve him. Fill all the tables with at least 5 records each.

Write a program that connects to your **localhost** server.

## Get Villains’ Names

Write a program that prints on the console **all villains’ names** and their **number of minions**. Get only the villains who have more than 3 minions. **Order** themby number of minions in **descending order**.

### Example

|  |
| --- |
| **Output** |
| Gru 6  Victor 4  Jilly 4 |

## Get Minion Names

Write a program that prints on the console **all minion names** and their **age** for given **villain id.** For the output, use the formats given in the examples.

### Example

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | Villain: Gru  1. Bob 13  2. Kevin 14  3. Steward 19 |  | 3 | Villain: Victor  1. Bob 13  2. Simon 22 |  | 2 | Villain: Victor Jr.  <no minions> |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 10 | No villain with ID 10 exists in the database. |

## Add Minion

Write a program that reads information about a minion and its villain and **adds it to the database**. In case the town of the minion is not in the database, insert it as well. In case the villain is not present in the database, add him too with default evilness factor of “evil”. Finally, set the new minion to be servant of the villain. Print appropriate messages after each operation – see the examples.

**\*Bonus task:** Make sure all operations are executed successfully. In case of an error do not change the database.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Minion: Bob 14 Berlin  Villain: Gru | Successfully added Robert to be minion of Gru. |
| Minion: Cathleen 20 Liverpool  Villain: Gru | Town Liverpool was added to the database.  Successfully added Cathleen to be minion of Gru. |
| Minion: Mars 23 Sofia  Villain: Poppy | Villain Poppy was added to the database.  Successfully added Mars to be minion of Poppy |
| Minion: Carry 20 Eindhoven  Villain: Jimmy | Town Eindhoven was added to the database.  Villain Jimmy was added to the database.  Successfully added Carry to be minion of Jimmy |

## Change Town Names Casing

Write a program that **changes all town names to uppercase** for a given country. **Print the** **number of towns that were changed** in the format provided in examples. On the next line **print** the **names that were changed**, separated by coma and a space.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Bulgaria | 3 town names were affected.  [SOFIA, VARNA, BURGAS] |
| Germany | No town names were affected. |

## \*Remove Villain

Write a program that receives an **ID** of a villain, **deletes him from the database** and **releases his minions** from serving him. As an output print the name of the villain and the number of minions released. Make sure all operations go as planned, **otherwise do not make any changes** to the database. For the output use the format given in the examples.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | Gru was deleted  6 minions released |
| 3 | Victor was deleted  0 minions released |
| 101 | No such villain was found |

## Print All Minion Names

Write a program that **prints all minion names** from the minions table **in order** first record, last record, first + 1, last – 1, first + 2, last – 2… first + n, last – n.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 |

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Original Order** | **Output** |
| Bob  Kevin  Steward  Jimmy  Vicky  Becky  Jully | Bob  Jully  Kevin  Becky  Steward  Vicky  Jimmy |

## Increase Minions Age

Read from the console minion IDs, separated by space. **Increment the age** of those minions **by 1** and make their **names title case**. Finally, **print** the **names** and the **ages** of **all minions** that are in the database. See the examples below.

### Example

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **minions** | | |
| **Id** | **name** | **age** |
| 1 | bob | 14 |
| 2 | steward | 22 |
| 3 | kevin | 13 |
| 4 | jimmy | 49 |
| 5 | vicky jackson | 26 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |
| 2 1 4 | Bob 15  Steward 23  kevin 13  Jimmy 50  vicky jackson 26 |  | 5 | bob 14  steward 22  kevin 13  jimmy 49  Vicky Jackson 27 |

## Increase Age Stored Procedure

Create a stored procedure usp\_get\_older (**directly in the database** using **MySQL Workbench** or any other similar tool) that receives a minion\_id and **increases the minion’s years by 1**. Write a program that **uses that stored procedure to increase the age** of a minion, whose id will be given as an input from the console. After that **print the name and the age** of that minion.

### Example

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **minions** | | |
| **Id** | **name** | **age** |
| 1 | bob | 14 |
| 2 | steward | 22 |
| 3 | kevin | 13 |
| 4 | jimmy | 49 |
| 5 | vicky jackson | 26 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | bob 15 |
| 3 | kevin 14 |
| 5 | vicky jackson 27 |